

ENGLISH VERNACULAR  
NAMES OF THE BIRDS OF THAILAND  
by  
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The publication of "English Vernacular Names of the Birds of the Malaysian Sub-Region" by Dr. H. Elliott McClure (1963) filled a serious gap in the ornithological literature of South East Asia. Above all it points up the great necessity for an Asian or even world-wide standardisation of the English names of birds; for the growing company of bird-watchers, as opposed to the professional ornithologist, is not likely to use Latin names.

It can be argued that most birds are named in the local language or languages in the places in which they occur, and that that is sufficient; but it patently is not, and one cannot ignore, either, the mess into which the various English vernaculars have got in South East Asia. This was no doubt the inevitable result of books on limited regions and of taxonomic re-arrangements. Many names now in use for a species cannot be applied to all its subspecies for the descriptive nature of the name becomes inapt.

In this list of the Thai birds we have tried to adhere to the following general lines or principles:

1. to keep to established names in so far as possible, and in particular not to reject without reason the names proposed by McClure for those species falling within our scope and his.
2. To look outside Asia in an effort to avoid duplications of English names, for example of birds with African or Australian relatives; and to introduce names from outside that could usefully be imported, though in fact nothing radical has been proposed.

3. to avoid as far as possible (it was not wholly possible) geographical names—so as to leave them free for distinguishing subspecies—and unpronounceable names.
4. to avoid slavish translations into English of the specific names. One of our major objects has been to try to indicate in the vernacular names, usually from the choice available, some field character by which the bird may be, more or less reliably, identified. Euphony too has on occasion weighed the scales, and we have not hesitated to select certain names which of themselves have character—e.g. **Besra**, **Niltava**, and **Pitta**.

We have, on the other hand, tried not to be too conservative and one or two new names have been suggested.

The list of the Latin names of the birds of Thailand is taken direct from the “**Checklist of the Birds of Thailand**” (1963) adding numbers and eliminating the subspecies. We have not attempted to critically appraise that work nor would we like to miss this opportunity of expressing our admiration for the immense effort that clearly went into its preparation. To Dr. *Deignan* we are most grateful for his encouragement in this work.

The same enthusiastic encouragement has been received from Dr. *H.E. McClure* from whom we have perforce differed quite often! We expect, as we feel sure that he did, disagreement with some of our choices; but we hope that at least we are adding stimulus to the ultimate compilation of a World List of English Vernaculars. A step in the right direction was the inclusion of some English Vernaculars in volumes IX and XV of “*Peters*” **Check List of Birds of the World**, although this has been dropped in volume X on account of criticism.

We would like this list to be regarded as a contribution towards a work covering a wider scope and we hope that perhaps the editors of *Peter’s Checklist* will reconsider, or that some international body such as the *International Council for Bird Preservation* or the *International Commission for Zoological Nomenclature* will take the task in hand.

We ourselves are not necessarily convinced that the vernacular names that we have proposed are always wholly suitable and the literature at our disposal has been limited in quantity and scope. We shall welcome any suggestions for improvement.

## SPECIFIC LIST

<i>Latin Specific Name :</i>	<i>English Vernacular Name :</i>
1. <i>Podiceps ruficollis</i>	<i>Little Grebe.</i>
2. <i>Pelecanus philippensis</i>	<i>Spotted-billed Pelican.</i>
3. <i>Sula leucogaster</i>	<i>Brown Booby.</i>
4. <i>Phalacrocorax carbo</i>	<i>Cormorant.</i>
5. <i>Phalacrocorax fuscicollis</i>	<i>Indian Shag.</i>
6. <i>Phalacrocorax pygmeus</i>	<i>Pigmy Cormorant.</i>
7. <i>Anhinga melanogaster</i>	<i>Darter.</i>
8. <i>Fregata andrewsi</i>	<i>Christmas Island Frigate-bird.</i>
9. <i>Fregata minor</i>	<i>Great Frigate-bird.</i>
10. <i>Ardea sumatrana</i>	<i>Great Grey Heron.</i>
11. <i>Ardea cinerea</i>	<i>Grey Heron.</i>
12. <i>Ardea purpurea</i>	<i>Purple Heron.</i>
13. <i>Butorides striatus</i>	<i>Little Green Heron.</i>
14. <i>Ardeola ralloides</i>	<i>Pond Heron.</i>
15. <i>Bubulcus ibis</i>	<i>Cattle Egret.</i>
16. <i>Egretta sacra</i>	<i>Reef Heron.</i>
17. <i>Egretta eulophotes</i>	<i>Chinese Egret.</i>
18. <i>Egretta alba</i>	<i>Great Egret.</i>
19. <i>Egretta intermedia</i>	<i>Lesser Egret.</i>
20. <i>Egretta garzetta</i>	<i>Little Egret.</i>
21. <i>Nycticorax nycticorax</i>	<i>Night Heron.</i>
22. <i>Goisakius melanolophus</i>	<i>Tiger Bittern.</i>
23. <i>Ixobrychus sinensis</i>	<i>Little Yellow Bittern.</i>
24. <i>Ixobrychus eurhythmus</i>	<i>Schrenk's Little Bittern.</i>
25. <i>Ixobrychus cinnamomeus</i>	<i>Little Cinnamon Bittern.</i>
26. <i>Dupetor flavigularis</i>	<i>Black Bittern.</i>
27. <i>Botaurus stellaris</i>	<i>Bittern.</i>
28. <i>Ibis leucocephala</i>	<i>Painted Stork.</i>
29. <i>Anastomus oscitans</i>	<i>Pied Open-bill.</i>

*Latin Specific Name :*      *English Vernacular Name :*

30. <i>Ciconia ciconia</i>	<i>White Stork.</i>
31. <i>Ciconia nigra</i>	<i>Black Stork.</i>
32. <i>Ciconia episcopus</i>	<i>White-necked Stork.</i>
33. <i>Xenorhynchus asiaticus</i>	<i>Black-necked Stork.</i>
34. <i>Leptoptilos dubius</i>	<i>Greater Adjutant.</i>
35. <i>Leptoptilos javanicus</i>	<i>Lesser Adjutant.</i>
36. <i>Threskiornis melanocephalus</i>	<i>White Ibis.</i>
37. <i>Pseudibis papillosa</i>	<i>Black Ibis.</i>
38. <i>Pseudibis gigantea</i>	<i>Giant Ibis.</i>
39. <i>Dendrocygna javanica</i>	<i>Whistling Duck.</i>
40. <i>Tadorna ferruginea</i>	<i>Ruddy Shelduck.</i>
41. <i>Anas acuta</i>	<i>Pintail.</i>
42. <i>Anas crecca</i>	<i>Green-winged Teal.</i>
43. <i>Anas poecilorhyncha</i>	<i>Spot-billed Duck.</i>
44. <i>Anas penelope</i>	<i>Wigeon.</i>
45. <i>Anas querquedula</i>	<i>Garganey.</i>
46. <i>Anas clypeata</i>	<i>Shoveller.</i>
47. <i>Aythya ferina</i>	<i>Pochard.</i>
48. <i>Aythya nyroca</i>	<i>Ferruginous Duck.</i>
49. <i>Aythya baeri</i>	<i>Baer's Pochard.</i>
50. <i>Aythya fuligula</i>	<i>Tufted Duck.</i>
51. <i>Nettapus coromandelianus</i>	<i>Cotton Teal.</i>
52. <i>Sarkidiornis melanotos</i>	<i>Comb Duck.</i>
53. <i>Cairina scutulata</i>	<i>White-winged Wood Duck.</i>
54. <i>Elanus caeruleus</i>	<i>Black-shouldered Kite.</i>
55. <i>Macheiramphus alcinus</i>	<i>Bat Hawk.</i>
56. <i>Aviceda jerdoni</i>	<i>Jerdon's Baza.</i>
57. <i>Aviceda leuphotes</i>	<i>Black-crested Baza.</i>
58. <i>Pernis ptilarhyncus</i>	<i>Crested Honey-Buzzard.</i>
59. <i>Milvus migrans</i>	<i>Black Kite.</i>
60. <i>Milvus lineatus</i>	<i>Pariah Kite.</i>

NOTE: These two species have often been treated as subspecies of *M. migrans* and the terminology in English is very confused. Black-eared Kite is not apt, both species are apt to possess it. We have proposed the European name of Black Kite for *M. migrans* although inapt and the transference of Pariah Kite to *M. lineatus* if considered tenable.

*Latin Specific Name :*

61. *Haliastur indus*
62. *Accipiter gentilis*
63. *Accipiter badius*
64. *Accipiter soloensis*
65. *Accipiter trivirgatus*
66. *Accipiter nisus*
67. *Accipiter virgatus*
68. *Buteo burmanicus*
69. *Butastur indicus*
70. *Butastur liventer*
71. *Spizaetus cirrhatus*
72. *Spizaetus nipalensis*
73. *Spizaetus alboniger*
74. *Spizaetus nanus*
75. *Hieraetus kienerii*
76. *Aquila rapax*
77. *Aquila clanga*
78. *Ictinaetus malayensis*
79. *Haliaeetus leucogaster*
80. *Icthyophaga ichthyaetus*
81. *Icthyophaga nana*
82. *Torgos calvus*
83. *Gyps indicus*
84. *Gyps bengalensis*
85. *Circus melanoleucus*
86. *Circus aeruginosus*
87. *Circaetus gallicus*
88. *Spilornis cheela*
89. *Pandion haliaetus*
90. *Microhierax horsfieldii*
91. *Microhierax caerulescens*
92. *Polihiex insignis*
93. *Falco peregrinus*
94. *Falco severus*
95. *Falco tinnunculus*
96. *Francolinus pintadeanus*
97. *Rhizothera longirostris*

*English Vernacular Name :*

- Brahminy Kite.*  
*Goshawk.*  
*Shikra.*  
*Chinese Goshawk.*  
*Crested Goshawk.*  
*Sparrowhawk.*  
*Besra.*  
*Eastern Buzzard.*  
*Grey-faced Buzzard Eagle.*  
*Cinnamon-winged Buzzard Eagle.*  
*Changeable Hawk Eagle.*  
*Mountain Hawk Eagle.*  
*Blyth's Hawk Eagle.*  
*Wallace's Hawk Eagle.*  
*Rufous-bellied Hawk Eagle.*  
*Tawny Eagle.*  
*Spotted Eagle.*  
*Black Eagle.*  
*White-bellied Sea-Eagle.*  
*Grey-headed Fishing-Eagle.*  
*Lesser Fishing-Eagle.*  
*King Vulture.*  
*Long-billed Vulture.*  
*White-backed Vulture.*  
*Pied Harrier.*  
*Marsh Harrier.*  
*Short-toed Eagle.*  
*Serpent Eagle.*  
*Osprey.*  
*Black-thighed Falconet.*  
*Red-thighed Falconet.*  
*White-rumped Falcon.*  
*Peregrine.*  
*Oriental Hobby.*  
*Kestrel.*  
*Chinese Francolin.*  
*Long-billed Partridge.*

*Latin Specific Name:*

98. *Coturnix coturnix*  
 99. *Coturnix chinensis*  
 100. *Arborophila rufogularis*  
 101. *Arborophila brunnepectus*  
 102. *Arborophila cambodiana*  
 103. *Arborophila charltonii*  
 104. *Caloperdix oculea*  
 105. *Rollulus rouloul*  
 106. *Bambusicola fytchii*  
 107. *Lophura leucomelana*  
 108. *Lophura nycthemera*  
 109. *Lophura ignita*  
 110. *Lophura diardi*  
 111. *Gallus gallus*  
 112. *Syrmaticus humiae*  
 113. *Polyplectron bicalcaratum*  
 114. *Polyplectron malacense*  
 115. *Argusianus argus*  
 116. *Pavo muticus*  
 117. *Turnix sylvatica*  
 118. *Turnix tanki*  
 119. *Turnix suscitator*  
 120. *Grus antigone*  
 121. *Rallus aquaticus*  
 122. *Rallus striatus*  
 123. *Rallina fasciata*  
 124. *Rallina eurizonoides*  
 125. *Porzana pusilla*  
 126. *Porzana fusca*  
 127. *Porzana paykullii*  
 128. *Porzana cinerea*  
 129. *Amaurornis phoenicurus*  
 130. *Gallicrex cinerea*  
 131. *Gallinula chloropus*  
 132. *Porphyrio porphyrio*

*English Vernacular Name:*

- Migratory Quail.*  
*King Quail.*  
*Rufous-throated Tree-Partridge.*  
*Brown-breasted Tree-Partridge.*  
*Rufous-faced Tree-Partridge.*  
*Chestnut-breasted Tree-Partridge.*  
*Ferruginous Wood Partridge.*  
*Roulroul.*  
*Bamboo Partridge.*  
*Lineated Kalij.*  
*Silver Pheasant.*  
*Crested Fireback.*  
*Siamese Fireback.*  
*Red Junglefowl.*  
*Bar-tailed Pheasant.*  
*Grey Peacock-Pheasant.*  
*Malay Peacock-Pheasant.*  
*Great Argus-Pheasant.*  
*Green Peafowl.*  
*Striped Button Quail.*  
*Yellow-legged Button Quail.*  
*Barred Bustard Quail.*  
*Sarus Crane.*  
*Water Rail.*  
*Slaty-breasted Rail.*  
*Red-legged Banded Rail.*  
*Slaty-legged Banded Rail.*  
*Baillon's Crake.*  
*Ruddy Crake.*  
*Chinese Banded Crake.*  
*White-browed Crake.*  
*White-breasted Waterhen.*  
*Watercock.*  
*Moorhen.*  
*Purple Gallinule.*

<i>Latin Specific Name :</i>	<i>English Vernacular Name :</i>
133. <i>Fulica atra</i>	<i>Coot.</i>
134. <i>Heliopais personata</i>	<i>Masked Finfoot.</i>
135. <i>Hydrophasianus chirurgus</i>	<i>Pheasant-tailed Jacana.</i>
136. <i>Metopidius indicus</i>	<i>Bronze winged Jacana.</i>
137. <i>Rostratula benghalensis</i>	<i>Painted Snipe.</i>
138. <i>Vanellus duvaucelii</i>	<i>Spur-winged Lapwing.</i>
139. <i>Vanellus cinereus</i>	<i>Grey-headed Lapwing.</i>
140. <i>Vanellus indicus</i>	<i>Red-wattled Lapwing.</i>
141. <i>Charadrius dominicus</i>	<i>Asiatic Golden Plover.</i>
142. <i>Charadrius squatarola</i>	<i>Grey Plover.</i>
143. <i>Charadrius placidus</i>	<i>Long-billed Ringed Plover.</i>
144. <i>Charadrius dubius</i>	<i>Little Ringed Plover.</i>
145. <i>Charadrius alexandrinus</i>	<i>Kentish Plover.</i>
146. <i>Charadrius peronii</i>	<i>Malay Sand Plover.</i>
147. <i>Charadrius mongolus</i>	<i>Lesser Sand Plover.</i>
148. <i>Charadrius leschenaultii</i>	<i>Greater Sand Plover.</i>
149. <i>Numenius phaeopus</i>	<i>Whimbrel.</i>
150. <i>Numenius arquata.</i>	<i>Curlew.</i>
151. <i>Limosa limosa</i>	<i>Black-tailed Godwit.</i>
152. <i>Limosa lapponica</i>	<i>Bar-tailed Godwit.</i>
153. <i>Tringa erythropus</i>	<i>Spotted Redshank.</i>
154. <i>Tringa totanus</i>	<i>Redshank.</i>
155. <i>Tringa stagnatilis</i>	<i>Marsh Sandpiper.</i>
156. <i>Tringa nebularia</i>	<i>Greenshank.</i>
157. <i>Tringa guttifer</i>	<i>Spotted Greenshank.</i>
158. <i>Tringa ochropus</i>	<i>Green Sandpiper.</i>
159. <i>Tringa glareola</i>	<i>Wood Sandpiper.</i>
160. <i>Xenus cinereus</i>	<i>Terek Sandpiper.</i>
161. <i>Actitis hypoleucus</i>	<i>Common Sandpiper.</i>
162. <i>Heteroscelus incanus</i>	<i>Wandering Tattler.</i>
163. <i>Arenaria interpres</i>	<i>Turnstone.</i>
164. <i>Pseudoscolopax semipalmatus</i>	<i>Asian Dowitcher.</i>
165. <i>Capella nemoricola</i>	<i>Wood Snipe.</i>
166. <i>Capella stenura</i>	<i>Pintail Snipe.</i>
167. <i>Capella megala</i>	<i>Swinhoe's Snipe.</i>

*Latin Specific Name :**English Vernacular Name :*

168. <i>Capella gallinago</i>	Common Snipe.
159. <i>Scolopax rusticola</i>	Woodcock.
170. <i>Lymnocryptes minimus</i>	Jack Snipe.
171. <i>Calidris canutus</i>	Knot.
172. <i>Calidris tenuirostris</i>	Great Knot.
173. <i>Calidris ruficollis</i>	Eastern Little Stint.

NOTE: *C. ruficollis* has often been treated as conspecific with *C. minuta*—the Little Stint, of Europe. If the form is not tenable at specific rank that name should apply.

174. <i>Calidris temminckii</i>	Temminck's Stint.
175. <i>Calidris subminuta</i>	Long-toed Stint.
176. <i>Calidris ferruginea</i>	Curlew-Sandpiper.
177. <i>Limicola falcinellus</i>	Broad-billed Sandpiper.
178. <i>Philomachus pugnax</i>	Ruff. (The female may be known as the 'Reeve')
179. <i>Himantopus himantopus</i>	Black-winged Stilt.
180. <i>Burhinus oedicnemus</i>	Stone Curlew.
181. <i>Esacus magnirostris</i>	Reef Thick-Knee.
182. <i>Glareola maldivarum</i>	Collared Pratincole.
183. <i>Glareola lactea</i>	Milky Pratincole.
184. <i>Stercorarius pomarinus</i>	Pomarine Jaegar.
185. <i>Larus brunnicephalus</i>	Brown-headed Gull.
186. <i>Chlidonias hybridus</i>	Whiskered Tern.
187. <i>Chlidonias leucopterus</i>	White-winged Black Tern.
188. <i>Gelochelidon nilotica</i>	Gull-billed Tern.
189. <i>Hydroprogne caspia</i>	Caspian Tern.
190. <i>Sterna aurantia</i>	River Tern.
191. <i>Sterna hirundo</i>	Common Tern.
192. <i>Sterna dougallii</i>	Roseate Tern.
193. <i>Sterna sumatrana</i>	Black-naped Tern.
194. <i>Sterna acuticauda</i>	Black-bellied Tern.
195. <i>Sterna anaethetus</i>	Bridled Tern.
196. <i>Sterna fuscata</i>	Sooty Tern.
197. <i>Sterna albifrons</i>	Little Tern.
198. <i>Sterna bergii</i>	Crested Tern.

<i>Latin Specific Name :</i>	<i>English Vernacular Name :</i>
199. <i>Sterna zimmermanni</i>	Zimmermann's Tern.
200. <i>Anous stolidus</i>	Common Noddy.
201. <i>Treron apicauda</i>	Pintail Green Pigeon.
202. <i>Treron seimundi</i>	Seimund's Pintail Pigeon.
203. <i>Treron sphenura</i>	Wedge-tailed Green Pigeon.
204. <i>Treron sieboldii</i>	White-bellied Green Pigeon.
205. <i>Treron curvirostra</i>	Lesser Thick-billed Green Pigeon.
206. <i>Treron pompadoura</i>	Pompadour Green Pigeon.
207. <i>Treron fulvicollis</i>	Cinnamon-headed Green Pigeon.
208. <i>Treron olax</i>	Little Green Pigeon.
209. <i>Treron vernans</i>	Pink-necked Green Pigeon.
210. <i>Treron bicincta</i>	Orange-breasted Green Pigeon.
211. <i>Treron capellei</i>	Greater Thick-billed Green Pigeon.
212. <i>Treron phoenicoptera</i>	Yellow-footed Green Pigeon.
213. <i>Ptilinopus jambu</i>	Pink-headed Fruit Dove.
214. <i>Ducula aenea</i>	Green Imperial Pigeon.
215. <i>Ducula bicolor</i>	Pied Imperial Pigeon.
216. <i>Ducula badia</i>	Mountain Imperial Pigeon.
217. <i>Columba livia</i>	Rock Dove.
218. <i>Columba pulchricollis</i>	Slaty Wood Pigeon.
219. <i>Columba punicea</i>	Purple Wood Pigeon.
220. <i>Macropygia unchall</i>	Barred Cuckoo Dove.
221. <i>Macropygia ruficeps</i>	Little Cuckoo Dove.
222. <i>Streptopelia orientalis</i>	Rufous Dove.
223. <i>Streptopelia tranquebarica</i>	Red Turtle Dove.
224. <i>Streptopelia chinensis</i>	Spotted-necked Dove.
225. <i>Geopelia striata</i>	Zebra Dove.
226. <i>Chalcophaps indica</i>	Emerald Dove.
227. <i>Caloenas nicobarica</i>	Nicobar Pigeon.
228. <i>Psittacula eupatria</i>	Great-billed Parakeet.
229. <i>Psittacula alexandri</i>	Red-breasted Parakeet.
230. <i>Psittacula roseata</i>	Pink-headed Parakeet.
231. <i>Psittacula finschii</i>	Grey-headed Parakeet.
232. <i>Psittinus cyanurus</i>	Blue-rumped Parrot.

*Latin Specific Name :*      *English Vernacular Name :*

233. <i>Loriculus vernalis</i>	<i>Green Hanging-Parrot.</i>
234. <i>Loriculus galgulus</i>	<i>Blue-crowned Hanging-Parrot.</i>
235. <i>Clamator coromandus</i>	<i>Red-winged Crested Cuckoo.</i>
236. <i>Cuculus sparverioides</i>	<i>Greater Hawk Cuckoo.</i>
237. <i>Cuculus varius</i>	<i>Common Hawk Cuckoo.</i>
238. <i>Cuculus fugax</i>	<i>Hodgson's Hawk Cuckoo.</i>
239. <i>Cuculus vagans</i>	<i>Lesser Hawk Cuckoo.</i>
240. <i>Cuculus micropterus</i>	<i>Indian Cuckoo.</i>
241. <i>Cuculus canorus</i>	<i>Common Cuckoo.</i>
242. <i>Cuculus saturatus</i>	<i>Blyth's Cuckoo.</i>
243. <i>Cuculus poliocephalus</i>	<i>Little Cuckoo.</i>
244. <i>Cacomantis sonneratii</i>	<i>Banded Bay Cuckoo.</i>
245. <i>Cacomantis merulinus</i>	<i>Plaintive Cuckoo.</i>
246. <i>Cacomantis variolosus</i>	<i>Fan-tailed Brush Cuckoo.</i>
247. <i>Chrysococcyx maculatus</i>	<i>Emerald Cuckoo.</i>

**NOTE:** There is an Emerald Cuckoo—*Chrysococcyx cupreus* in Africa, it is not part of our job to decide which should finally be allowed this name unqualified by further adjectives.

248. <i>Chrysococcyx xanthorhynchus</i>	<i>Violet Cuckoo.</i>
249. <i>Chrysococcyx malayanus</i>	<i>Malay Bronze Cuckoo.</i>
250. <i>Surniculus lugubris</i>	<i>Drongo Cuckoo.</i>
251. <i>Eudynamys scolopacea</i>	<i>Koel.</i>
252. <i>Phaenicophaeus diardi</i>	<i>Lesser Green-billed Malkoha.</i>
253. <i>Phaenicophaeus sumatranaus</i>	<i>Rufous-bellied Malkoha.</i>
254. <i>Phaenicophaeus tristis</i>	<i>Greater Green-billed Malkoha.</i>
255. <i>Phaenicophaeus chlorophaeus</i>	<i>Raffles' Malkoha.</i>
256. <i>Phaenicophaeus javanicus</i>	<i>Red-billed Malkoha.</i>
257. <i>Phaenicophaeus curvirostris</i>	<i>Chestnut-breasted Malkoha.</i>
258. <i>Carpococcyx renauldi</i>	<i>Red-billed Ground Cuckoo.</i>
259. <i>Centropus sinensis</i>	<i>Greater Coucal.</i>
260. <i>Centropus toulou</i>	<i>Lesser Coucal.</i>
261. <i>Tyto alba</i>	<i>Barn Owl.</i>
262. <i>Phodilus badius</i>	<i>Bay Owl.</i>

*Latin Specific Name :*

263. *Otus sagittatus*  
 264. *Otus spilocephalus*  
 265. *Otus scops*  
 266. *Otus bakkamoena*  
 267. *Bubo nipalensis*  
 268. *Bubo sumatranus*  
 269. *Bubo coromandus*  
 270. *Ketupa zeylonensis*  
 271. *Ketupa ketupu*  
 272. *Glaucidium brodiei*  
 273. *Glaucidium cuculoides*  
 274. *Ninox scutulata*  
 275. *Athene brama*  
 276. *Strix selo-puto*  
 277. *Strix leptogrammica*  
 278. *Asio flammeus*  
 279. *Batrachostomus auritus*  
 280. *Batrachostomus stellatus*  
 281. *Batrachostomus hodgsoni*  
 282. *Batrachostomus javensis*  
 283. *Eurostopodus macrotis*  
 284. *Caprimulgus indicus*  
 285. *Caprimulgus macrurus*  
 286. *Caprimulgus asiaticus*  
 287. *Caprimulgus affinis*  
 288. *Collocalia maxima*  
 289. *Collocalia brevirostris*  
 290. *Collocalia inexpectata*  
 291. *Chaetura cochinchinensis*  
 292. *Chaetura gigantea*  
 293. *Chaetura leucopygialis*  
 294. *Apus pacificus*  
 295. *Apus affinis*  
 296. *Cypsiurus parvus*

*English Vernacular Name :*

- Greater Scops Owl.*  
*Mountain Scops Owl.*  
*Scops Owl.*  
*Collared Scops Owl.*  
*Mountain Eagle Owl.*  
*Malay Eagle Owl.*  
*Dusky Eagle Owl.*  
*Brown Fish Owl.*  
*Fish Owl.*  
*Pigmy Owlet.*  
*Barred Owlet.*  
*Brown Hawk Owl.*  
*Spotted Owlet.*  
*Spotted Wood Owl.*  
*Brown Wood Owl.*  
*Short-eared Owl.*  
*Large Frogmouth.*  
*Gould's Frogmouth.*  
*Hodgson's Frogmouth.*  
*Javan Frogmouth.*  
*Giant Nightjar.*  
*Jungle Nightjar.*  
*Long-tailed Nightjar.*  
*Indian Nightjar.*  
*Savanna Nightjar.*  
*Great Swiftlet.*  
*Himalayan Swiftlet.*  
*Gray-rumped Swiftlet.*  
*White-throated Spine-tailed Swift.*  
*Brown-throated Spine-tailed Swift.*  
*Silver-rumped Spine-tailed Swift.*  
*Fork-tailed Swift.*  
*House Swift.*  
*Palm Swift.*

*Latin Specific Name:*

297. *Hemiprocne longipennis*  
 298. *Hemiprocne comata*  
 299. *Harpactes kasumba*  
 300. *Harpactes diardii*  
 301. *Harpactes duvaucelii*  
 302. *Harpactes oreskios*  
 303. *Harpactes erythrocephalus*  
 304. *Ceryle lugubris*  
 305. *Ceryle rudis*  
 306. *Alcedo atthis*  
 307. *Alcedo meninting*  
 308. *Alcedo euryzonia*  
 309. *Ceyx erithacus*  
 310. *Ceyx rufidorsus*  
 311. *Pelargopsis amauroptera*  
 312. *Pelargopsis capensis*  
 313. *Lacedo pulchella*  
 314. *Halcyon coromanda*  
 315. *Halcyon smyrnensis*  
 316. *Halcyon pileata*  
 317. *Halcyon chloris*  
 318. *Halcyon concreta*  
 319. *Merops leschenaulti*  
 320. *Merops philippinus*  
 321. *Merops orientalis*  
 322. *Merops viridis*  
 323. *Nyctyornis amictus*  
 324. *Nyctyornis athertoni*  
 325. *Coracias benghalensis*  
 326. *Eurystomus orientalis*  
 327. *Upupa epops*  
 328. *Berenicornis comatus*  
 329. *Ptilolaemus tickelli*

*English Vernacular Name:*

- Crested Tree Swift.  
 White-whiskered Tree Swift.  
 Red-naped Trogon.  
 Diard's Trogon.  
 Red-rumped Trogon.  
 Orange-breasted Trogon.  
 Red-headed Trogon.  
 Greater Pied Kingfisher.  
 Lesser Pied Kingfisher.  
 Kingfisher.  
 Deep-blue Kingfisher.  
 Blue-banded Kingfisher.  
 Black-backed 3-toed Kingfisher.  
 Red-backed 3-toed Kingfisher.  
 Brown-winged Stork-billed Kingfisher.  
 Stork-billed Kingfisher.  
 Banded Kingfisher.  
 Ruddy Kingfisher.  
 White-breasted Kingfisher.  
 Black-capped Kingfisher.  
 White-collared Kingfisher.  
 Chestnut-collared Kingfisher.  
 Bay-headed Bee-eater.  
 Blue-tailed Bee-eater.  
 Little Green Bee-eater.  
 Blue-throated Bee-eater.  
 Red-bearded Bee-eater.  
 Blue-bearded Bee-eater.  
 Black-billed Roller.  
 Red-billed Roller.  
 Hoopoe.  
 White-crested Hornbill.  
 White-throated Brown Hornbill.

<i>Latin Specific Name:</i>	<i>English Vernacular Name:</i>
330. <i>Anorrhinus galeritus</i>	<i>Bushy-crested Hornbill.</i>
331. <i>Aceros nipalensis</i>	<i>Rufous-necked Hornbill.</i>
332. <i>Rhyticeros leuacephalus</i>	<i>Wrinkled Hornbill.</i>
333. <i>Rhyticeros undulatus</i>	<i>Wreathed Hornbill.</i>
334. <i>Rhyticeros plicatus</i>	<i>Blyth's Hornbill.</i>
335. <i>Anthracoceros malayanus</i>	<i>Black Hornbill.</i>
336. <i>Anthracoceros albirostris</i>	<i>Pied Hornbill.</i>
337. <i>Anthracoceros convexus</i>	<i>Southern Pied Hornbill.</i>
338. <i>Buceros rhinoceros</i>	<i>Rhinoceros Hornbill.</i>
339. <i>Buceros bicornis</i>	<i>Great Hornbill.</i>
340. <i>Rhinoplax vigil</i>	<i>Helmeted Hornbill.</i>
341. <i>Megalaima virens</i>	<i>Great Barbet.</i>
342. <i>Megalaima zeylanica</i>	<i>Lineated Barbet.</i>
343. <i>Megalaima faiosticta</i>	<i>Green-eared Barbet.</i>
344. <i>Megalaima chrysopogon</i>	<i>Gold-whiskered Barbet.</i>
345. <i>Megalaima rafflesii</i>	<i>Many-coloured Barbet.</i>
346. <i>Megalaima mystacophanous</i>	<i>Gaudy Barbet.</i>
347. <i>Megalaima franklinii</i>	<i>Golden-throated Barbet.</i>
348. <i>Megalaima asiatica</i>	<i>Blue-throated Barbet.</i>
349. <i>Megalaima incognita</i>	<i>Hume's Blue-throated Barbet.</i>
350. <i>Megalaima henricii</i>	<i>Yellow-crowned Barbet.</i>
351. <i>Megalaima australis</i>	<i>Blue-eared Barbet.</i>
352. <i>Megalaima haemacephala</i>	<i>Coppersmith.</i>
353. <i>Calorhamphus fuliginosus</i>	<i>Brown Barbet.</i>
354. <i>Indicator archipelagicus</i>	<i>Eastern Honey Guide.</i>
355. <i>Jynx torquilla</i>	<i>Wryneck.</i>
356. <i>Picumnus innominatus</i>	<i>Speckled Piculet.</i>
357. <i>Sasia ochracea</i>	<i>White-browed Rufous Piculet.</i>
358. <i>Sasia abnormis</i>	<i>Rufous-breasted Piculet.</i>
359. <i>Micropternus brachyurus</i>	<i>Rufous Woodpecker.</i>
360. <i>Picus vittatus</i>	<i>Bamboo Green Woodpecker.</i>
361. <i>Picus myrmecophoneus</i>	<i>Little Scaly-bellied Green Wood-pecker.</i>
362. <i>Picus canus</i>	<i>Black-naped Green Woodpecker.</i>

*Latin Specific Name :*

363. *Picus erythropygus*  
 364. *Picus flavinucha*  
 365. *Picus puniceus*  
 366. *Picus chlorolophus*  
 367. *Picus mentalis*  
 368. *Sicus miniaceus*  
 369. *Dinopium javanense*  
 370. *Dinopium rafflesii*  
 371. *Gecinulus grantia*  
 372. *Meiglyptes tristis*  
 373. *Meiglyptes jugularis*  
 374. *Meiglyptes tukki*  
 375. *Mulleripicus pulverulentus*  
 376. *Dryocopus javensis*  
 377. *Dendrocopos cathpharius*  
 378. *Dendrocopos hyperythrus*  
 379. *Dendrocopos atratus*  
 380. *Dendrocopos macei*  
 381. *Dendrocopos mahrattensis*  
 382. *Dendrocopos canicapillus*  
 383. *Hemicircus concretus*  
 384. *Hemicircus canente*  
 385. *Blythipicus pyrrhotis*  
 386. *Blythipicus rubiginosus*  
 387. *Chrysocolaptes validus*  
 388. *Chrysocolaptes lucidus*  
 389. *Corydon sumatranus*  
 390. *Cymbirhynchus macrorhynchos*  
 391. *Eurylaimus javanicus*  
 392. *Eurylaimus ochromalus*  
 393. *Serilophus lunatus*  
 394. *Psarisomus dalhousiae*  
 395. *Calyptomena viridis*  
 396. *Pitta oatesi*

*English Vernacular Name :*

- Red-rumped Green Woodpecker.  
 Greater Yellow-naped Woodpecker.  
 Crimson-winged Woodpecker.  
 Lesser Yellow-naped Woodpecker.  
 Chequer-throated Woodpecker.  
 Banded Red Woodpecker.  
 Golden-backed 3-toed Woodpecker.  
 Olive-backed 3-toed Woodpecker.  
 Pale-headed Woodpecker.  
 Fulvous-rumped Woodpecker.  
 Black & buff Woodpecker.  
 Buff-necked Woodpecker.  
 Great Slaty Woodpecker.  
 White-bellied Black Woodpecker.  
 Crimson-breasted Pied Woodpecker.  
 Rufous-bellied Pied Woodpecker.  
 Striped-breasted Pied Woodpecker.  
 Fulvous-breasted Pied Woodpecker.  
 Yellow-fronted Pied Woodpecker.  
 Pigmy Pied Woodpecker.  
 Grey-and-buff Woodpecker.  
 Heart-spotted Woodpecker.  
 Bay Woodpecker.  
 Maroon Woodpecker.  
 Orange-backed Woodpecker.  
 Golden-backed 4-toed Woodpecker.  
 Dusky Broadbill.  
 Black-and-Red Broadbill.  
 Banded Broadbill.  
 Black-and-Yellow Broadbill.  
 Silver-breasted Broadbill.  
 Long-tailed Broadbill.  
 Green Broadbill.  
 Fulvous Pitta.

*Latin Specific Name :*

397. <i>Pitta soror</i>	<i>Blue-crowned Pitta.</i>
398. <i>Pitta caerulea</i>	<i>Giant Pitta.</i>
399. <i>Pitta moluccensis</i>	<i>Blue-winged Pitta.</i>
400. <i>Pitta sordida</i>	<i>Hooded Pitta.</i>
401. <i>Pitta cyanea</i>	<i>Blue Pitta.</i>
402. <i>Pitta guajana</i>	<i>Blue-tailed Pitta.</i>
403. <i>Pitta gurneyi</i>	<i>Gurney's Pitta.</i>
404. <i>Pitta phayrei</i>	<i>Eared Pitta.</i>
405. <i>Alauda gulgula</i>	<i>Eastern Skylark.</i>
406. <i>Mirafra assamica</i>	<i>Collared Bushlark.</i>
407. <i>Mirafra javanica</i>	<i>Singing Bushlark.</i>
408. <i>Riparia riparia</i>	<i>Sand Martin.</i>
409. <i>Riparia paludicola</i>	<i>Brown-throated Sand Martin.</i>
410. <i>Hirundo concolor</i>	<i>Dusky Crag Martin.</i>
411. <i>Hirundo tahitica</i>	<i>Pacific Swallow.</i>
412. <i>Hirundo rustica</i>	<i>House Swallow.</i>
413. <i>Hirundo smithii</i>	<i>Wire-tailed Swallow.</i>
414. <i>Hirundo daurica</i>	<i>Red-rumped Swallow.</i>
415. <i>Delichon urbica</i>	<i>House Martin.</i>
416. <i>Delichon dasypus</i>	<i>Asiatic House Martin.</i>

NOTE: *D. urbica* and *D. dasypus* have often been treated as conspecific.

417. <i>Hemipus picatus</i>	<i>Bar-winged Flycatcher Shrike.</i>
418. <i>Hemipus hirundinaceus</i>	<i>Black-winged Flycatcher Shrike.</i>
419. <i>Tephrodornis pondicerianus</i>	<i>Common Wood Shrike.</i>
420. <i>Tephrodornis virgatus</i>	<i>Greater Wood Shrike.</i>
421. <i>Coracina polioptera</i>	
422. <i>Coracina melaschista</i>	<i>Lesser Cuckoo Shrike.</i>
423. <i>Coracina fimbriata</i>	

NOTE: These three species are dealt with separately by Deignan (1963) and numerous sub-species are listed: all three have however been lumped in other works and we do not feel that at this time we can create vernacular names until the taxonomy is rather more settled.

<i>Latin Specific Name:</i>	<i>English Vernacular Name:</i>
424. <i>Coracina novaehollandiae</i>	Greater Cuckoo Shrike.
425. <i>Coracina striata</i>	Barred Cuckoo Shrike.
426. <i>Lalage nigra</i>	Pied Triller.
427. <i>Pericrocotus divaricatus</i>	Ashy Minivet.
428. <i>Pericrocotus roseus</i>	Rosy Minivet.
429. <i>Pericrocotus cinnamomeus</i>	Small Minivet.
430. <i>Pericrocotus solaris</i>	Mountain Minivet.
431. <i>Pericrocotus brevirostris</i>	Short-billed Minivet.
432. <i>Pericrocotus ethologus</i>	Long-tailed Minivet.
433. <i>Pericrocotus flammeus</i>	Scarlet Minivet.
434. <i>Aegithina viridissima</i>	Green Iora.
435. <i>Aegithina tiphia</i>	Iora.
436. <i>Aegithina lafresnayei</i>	Great Iora.
437. <i>Chloropsis cyanopogon</i>	Lesser Green Leafbird.
438. <i>Chloropsis sonnerati</i>	Greater Green Leafbird.
439. <i>Chloropsis aurifrons</i>	Gold-fronted Leafbird.
440. <i>Chloropsis cochinchinensis</i>	Blue-winged Leafbird.
441. <i>Chloropsis hardwickii</i>	Orange-bellied Leafbird.
442. <i>Spizixos canifrons</i>	Finch-billed Bulbul.
443. <i>Pycnonotus zeylanicus</i>	Straw-crowned Bulbul.
444. <i>Pycnonotus striatus</i>	Striped Bulbul.
445. <i>Pycnonotus melanoleucus</i>	Black-and-White Bulbul.
446. <i>Pycnonotus atriceps</i>	Blue-eyed Bulbul.
447. <i>Pycnonotus melanicterus</i>	Black-crested Yellow Bulbul.
448. <i>Pycnonotus squamatus</i>	Scaly-breasted Bulbul.
449. <i>Pycnonotus cyaniventris</i>	Gray-bellied Bulbul.
450. <i>Pycnonotus jocosus</i>	Red-whiskered Bulbul.
451. <i>Pycnonotus aurigaster</i>	Sooty-headed Bulbul.
NOTE: The name most commonly applied has been 'Red-vented Bulbul' however in many sub-species this is inapt. We believe the head colouration to be relatively constant.	
452. <i>Pycnonotus eutilotus</i>	Puff-backed Bulbul.
453. <i>Pycnonotus finlaysoni</i>	Streaked-faced Bulbul.
454. <i>Pycnonotus flavescentis</i>	Flavescens Bulbul.

<i>Latin Specific Name :</i>	<i>English Vernacular Name :</i>
455. <i>Pycnonotus goiavier</i>	<i>Yellow-vented Bulbul.</i>
456. <i>Pycnonotus plumosus</i>	<i>Large Olive Bulbul.</i>
457. <i>Pycnonotus blanfordi</i>	<i>Blanford's Bulbul.</i>
458. <i>Pycnonotus simplex</i>	<i>White-eyed Brown Bulbul.</i>
459. <i>Pycnonotus brunneus</i>	<i>Red-eyed Brown Bulbul.</i>
460. <i>Pycnonotus erythrophthalmos</i>	<i>Lesser Brown Bulbul.</i>
461. <i>Criniger flaveolus</i>	<i>Ashy-fronted Bearded Bulbul.</i>
462. <i>Criniger pallidus</i>	<i>Olivaceous Bearded Bulbul.</i>
463. <i>Criniger ochraceus</i>	<i>Ochraceous Bearded Bulbul.</i>
464. <i>Criniger bres</i>	<i>Grey-cheeked Bearded Bulbul.</i>
465. <i>Criniger phaeocephalus</i>	<i>Grey-headed Bearded Bulbul.</i>
466. <i>Hypsipetes criniger</i>	<i>Hairy-backed Bulbul.</i>
467. <i>Hypsipetes viridescens</i>	<i>Viridescent Bulbul.</i>
468. <i>Hypsipetes propinquus</i>	<i>Grey-eyed Bulbul.</i>
469. <i>Hypsipetes charlottae</i>	<i>Crested Olive Bulbul.</i>
470. <i>Hypsipetes mcclellandii</i>	<i>Mountain Streaked Bulbul.</i>
471. <i>Hypsipetes malaccensis</i>	<i>Green-backed Bulbul.</i>
472. <i>Hypsipetes flavala</i>	<i>Brown-eared Bulbul.</i>
473. <i>Hypsipetes madagascariensis</i>	<i>Black Bulbul.</i>
474. <i>Hypsipetes thompsoni</i>	<i>White-headed Bulbul.</i>
475. <i>Dicrurus adsimilis</i>	<i>Black Drongo.</i>
476. <i>Dicrurus leucophaeus</i>	<i>Ashy Drongo.</i>
477. <i>Dicrurus annectens</i>	<i>Crow-billed Drongo.</i>
478. <i>Dicrurus aeneus</i>	<i>Bronzed Drongo.</i>
479. <i>Dicrurus remifer</i>	<i>Lesser Racquet-tailed Drongo.</i>
480. <i>Dicrurus hottentottus</i>	<i>Hair-crested Drongo.</i>
481. <i>Dicrurus paradiseus</i>	<i>Greater Racquet-tailed Drongo.</i>
482. <i>Oriolus chinensis</i>	<i>Black-naped Oriole.</i>
483. <i>Oriolus tenuirostris</i>	<i>Slender-billed Oriole.</i>
484. <i>Oriolus xanthornus</i>	<i>Indian Black-headed Oriole.</i>
485. <i>Oriolus xanthonotus</i>	<i>Malaysian Black-headed Oriole.</i>
486. <i>Oriolus traillii</i>	<i>Maroon Oriole.</i>
487. <i>Irena puella</i>	<i>Fairy Bluebird.</i>
488. <i>Platylophus galericulatus</i>	<i>Crested Malaysian Jay.</i>
489. <i>Garrulus glandarius</i>	<i>Jay.</i>

<i>Latin Specific Name :</i>	<i>English Vernacular Name :</i>
490. <i>Cissa thalassina</i>	<i>Short-tailed Green-pie.</i>
491. <i>Cissa chinensis</i>	<i>Hunting Green-pie.</i>
492. <i>Cissa erythrorhyncha</i>	<i>Red-billed Blue-pie.</i>
493. <i>Crypsirina vagabunda</i>	<i>Rufous Tree-pie.</i>
494. <i>Crypsirina occipitalis</i>	<i>Grey Tree-pie.</i>
495. <i>Crypsirina temia</i>	<i>Black Racquet-tailed Tree-pie.</i>
496. <i>Platysmurus leucopterus</i>	<i>Black-crested Pie.</i>
497. <i>Corvus splendens</i>	<i>House Crow.</i>
498. <i>Corvus macrorhynchos</i>	<i>Jungle Crow.</i>
499. <i>Parus major</i>	<i>Great Tit.</i>
500. <i>Parus xanthogenys</i>	<i>Yellow-cheeked Tit.</i>
501. <i>Melanochlora sultanea</i>	<i>Sultan Tit.</i>
502. <i>Sylviparus modestus</i>	<i>Yellow-browed Tit.</i>
503. <i>Sitta europaea</i>	<i>Nuthatch.</i>
504. <i>Sitta magna</i>	<i>Giant Nuthatch.</i>
505. <i>Sitta frontalis</i>	<i>Velvet-fronted Nuthatch.</i>
506. <i>Certhia discolor</i>	<i>Brown-throated Tree-creeper.</i>
507. <i>Cinclus pallasii</i>	<i>Brown Dipper.</i>
508. <i>Pellorneum ruficeps</i>	<i>Spotted Babbler.</i>
509. <i>Pellorneum capistratum</i>	<i>Black-capped Babbler.</i>
510. <i>Pellorneum albiventre</i>	<i>Brown Babbler.</i>
511. <i>Trichastoma tickelli</i>	<i>Tickell's Babbler.</i>
512. <i>Trichastoma malaccense</i>	<i>Short-tailed Babbler.</i>
513. <i>Trichastoma rostratum</i>	<i>Blyth's Babbler.</i>
514. <i>Trichastoma bicolor</i>	<i>Ferruginous Babbler.</i>
515. <i>Trichastoma sepiarium</i>	<i>Horsfield's Babbler.</i>
516. <i>Trichastoma abbotti</i>	<i>Abbott's Babbler.</i>
517. <i>Malacopteron magnum</i>	<i>Greater Red-headed Tree Babbler.</i>
518. <i>Malacopteron cinereum</i>	<i>Lesser Red-headed Tree Babbler.</i>
519. <i>Malacopteron magnirostre</i>	<i>Brown-headed Tree Babbler.</i>
520. <i>Malacopteron affine</i>	<i>Sooty-headed Tree Babbler.</i>
521. <i>Pomatorhinus schisticeps</i>	<i>Slaty-headed Scimitar Babbler.</i>
522. <i>Pomatorhinus erythrogenys</i>	<i>Rusty-checked Scimitar Babbler.</i>
523. <i>Pomatorhinus hypoleucus</i>	<i>Large Scimitar Babbler.</i>
524. <i>Pomatorhinus ferruginosus</i>	<i>Coral-billed Scimitar Babbler.</i>

<i>Latin Specific Name :</i>	<i>English Vernacular Name :</i>
525. <i>Pomatorhinus ochraceiceps</i>	<i>Lloyd's Scimitar Babbler.</i>
526. <i>Kenopia striata</i>	<i>Striped Babbler.</i>
527. <i>Napothena macrodactyla</i>	<i>Large-footed Wren Babbler.</i>
528. <i>Napothena crispifrons</i>	<i>Limestone Wren Babbler.</i>
529. <i>Napothena brevicaudata</i>	<i>Streaked Wren Babbler.</i>
530. <i>Napothena epilepidota</i>	<i>Small Wren Babbler.</i>
531. <i>Microura pusilla</i>	<i>Pigmy Babbler.</i>
532. <i>Stachyris rufifrons</i>	<i>Hume's Babbler.</i>
533. <i>Stachyris ambiguia</i>	<i>Red-fronted Babbler.</i>
534. <i>Stachyris rodolphei</i>	<i>Deignan's Babbler.</i>
535. <i>Stachyris chrysaea</i>	<i>Golden-headed Babbler.</i>
536. <i>Stachyris nigriceps</i>	<i>Black-throated Babbler.</i>
537. <i>Stachyris paliocephala</i>	<i>Grey-headed Babbler.</i>
538. <i>Stachyris striolata</i>	<i>Spotted-necked Babbler.</i>
539. <i>Stachyris maculata</i>	<i>Red-rumped Babbler.</i>
540. <i>Stachyris leucotis</i>	<i>White-eared Babbler.</i>
541. <i>Stachyris nigricollis</i>	<i>Black-necked Babbler.</i>
542. <i>Stachyris erythroptera</i>	<i>Red-winged Babbler.</i>
543. <i>Macronous gularis</i>	<i>Yellow-breasted Tit Babbler.</i>
544. <i>Macronous ptilosus</i>	<i>Fluffy-backed Tit Babbler.</i>
545. <i>Timalia pileata</i>	<i>Red-capped Babbler.</i>
546. <i>Chrysomma sinense</i>	<i>Yellow-eyed Babbler.</i>
547. <i>Garrulax monilegerus</i>	<i>Lesser Necklaced Laughing Thrush.</i>
548. <i>Garrulax pectoralis</i>	<i>Greater Necklaced Laughing Thrush.</i>
549. <i>Garrulax leucolophus</i>	<i>White-crested Laughing Thrush.</i>
550. <i>Garrulax strepitans</i>	<i>Brown-breasted Laughing Thrush.</i>
551. <i>Garrulax chinensis</i>	<i>Black-throated Laughing Thrush.</i>
552. <i>Garrulax merulinus</i>	<i>Spotted-breasted Laughing Thrush.</i>
553. <i>Garrulax erythrocephalus</i>	<i>Red-headed Laughing Thrush.</i>
554. <i>Garrulax milnei</i>	<i>Red-tailed Laughing Thrush.</i>
555. <i>Liocichla ripponi</i>	<i>Crimson-headed Laughing Thrush.</i>
556. <i>Leiothrix argentauris</i>	<i>Silver-eared Mesia.</i>
557. <i>Cutia nipalensis</i>	<i>Cutia</i>
558. <i>Pteruthius flaviscapus</i>	<i>White-browed Shrike Babbler.</i>
559. <i>Pteruthius melanotis</i>	<i>Chestnut-throated Shrike Babbler.</i>

*Latin Specific Name:*

560. *Pteruthius aenobarbus*  
 561. *Gampsorhynchus rufulus*  
 562. *Actinodura ramsayi*

*English Vernacular Name:*

- Chestnut-fronted Shrike Babbler.*  
*White-headed Babbler.*  
*Spectacled Barwing.*

NOTE: This species has been considered conspecific with *A. egertoni* which is given in other works the vernacular shown above. From what we can find the vernacular is more typical of *A. ramsayi* than *A. egertoni* in which some races do not have pronounced white eye-rings.

563. <i>Minla strigula</i>	<i>Chestnut-tailed Siva.</i>
564. <i>Minla cyanouroptera</i>	<i>Blue-winged Siva.</i>
565. <i>Yuhina castaniceps</i>	<i>Chestnut-headed Yuhina.</i>
566. <i>Yuhina flavicollis</i>	<i>Yellow-naped Yuhina.</i>
567. <i>Yuhina zantholeuca</i>	<i>White-bellied Yuhina.</i>
568. <i>Alcippe castaneiceps</i>	<i>Chestnut-headed Nun Babbler.</i>
569. <i>Alcippe rufogularis</i>	<i>Red-throated Nun Babbler.</i>
570. <i>Alcippe brunneicauda</i>	<i>Brown Nun Babbler.</i>
571. <i>Alcippe poiocephala</i>	<i>Grey-eyed Nun Babbler.</i>
572. <i>Alcippe peracensis</i>	<i>Mountain Nun Babbler.</i>
573. <i>Alcippe morrisonia</i>	<i>Red-eyed Nun Babbler.</i>
574. <i>Heterophasia annectens</i>	<i>Chestnut-backed Sibia</i>
575. <i>Heterophasia melanoleuca</i>	<i>Tickell's Sibia.</i>
576. <i>Heterophasia picaoides</i>	<i>Long-tailed Sibia</i>
577. <i>Eupetes macrocerus</i>	<i>Rail Babbler.</i>
578. <i>Paradoxornis nipalensis</i>	<i>Grey-eared Parrotbill.</i>
579. <i>Paradoxornis davidiyanus</i>	<i>Short-tailed Parrotbill.</i>
580. <i>Paradoxornis gularis</i>	<i>Grey-headed Parrotbill.</i>
581. <i>Paradoxornis guttaticollis</i>	<i>Yellow-billed Parrotbill.</i>
582. <i>Brachypteryx leucophrys</i>	<i>Lesser Shortwing.</i>
583. <i>Brachypteryx montana</i>	<i>White-browed Shortwing.</i>
584. <i>Erithacus calliope</i>	<i>Ruby-throat.</i>
585. <i>Erithacus pectoralis</i>	<i>Black-breasted Rubythroat.</i>
586. <i>Erithacus svecicus</i>	<i>Bluethroat.</i>
587. <i>Erithacus cyane</i>	<i>Siberian Blue Robin.</i>
588. <i>Tarsiger cyanurus</i>	<i>Red-flanked Blue-tail.</i>

*Latin Specific Name :*

<i>Latin Specific Name :</i>	<i>English Vernacular Name :</i>
589. <i>Copsychus saularis</i>	<i>Magpie-Robin.</i>
590. <i>Copsychus malabaricus</i>	<i>Shama.</i>
591. <i>Phoenicurus auroreus</i>	<i>Daurian Redstart.</i>
592. <i>Rhyacornis fuliginosus</i>	<i>Slaty-blue Redstart.</i>
593. <i>Myiomela leucura</i>	<i>White-tailed Ground Robin.</i>
594. <i>Enicurus ruficapillus</i>	<i>Red-capped Forktail.</i>
595. <i>Enicurus immaculatus</i>	<i>Black-backed Forktail.</i>
596. <i>Enicurus schistaceus</i>	<i>Slaty-backed Forktail.</i>
597. <i>Enicurus leschenaulti</i>	<i>White-crowned Forktail.</i>
598. <i>Cochoa purpurea</i>	<i>Purple Cochoa.</i>
599. <i>Cochoa viridis</i>	<i>Green Cochoa.</i>
600. <i>Saxicola torquata</i>	<i>Stone-chat.</i>
601. <i>Saxicola caprata</i>	<i>Pied Bush Chat.</i>
602. <i>Saxicola ferrea</i>	<i>Grey Bush Chat.</i>
603. <i>Chaimarrornis leucocephalus</i>	<i>White-capped Water Redstart.</i>
604. <i>Monticola gularis</i>	<i>White-throated Rock Thrush.</i>
605. <i>Monticola rufigularis</i>	<i>Chestnut-bellied Rock Thrush.</i>
606. <i>Monticola solitarius</i>	<i>Blue Rock Thrush.</i>
607. <i>Myophonus caeruleus</i>	<i>Blue Whistling Thrush.</i>
608. <i>Zoothera interpres</i>	<i>Chestnut-headed Ground Thrush.</i>
609. <i>Zoothera sibirica</i>	<i>Slaty Ground Thrush.</i>
610. <i>Zoothera citrina</i>	<i>Orange-headed Ground Thrush.</i>
611. <i>Zoothera dixoni</i>	<i>Long-tailed Mountain Thrush.</i>
612. <i>Zoothera dauma</i>	<i>Tiger Thrush.</i>
613. <i>Zoothera marginata</i>	<i>Lesser Long-billed Thrush.</i>
614. <i>Turdus dissimilis</i>	<i>Black-breasted Thrush.</i>
615. <i>Turdus boulboul</i>	<i>Grey-winged Blackbird.</i>
616. <i>Turdus obscurus</i>	<i>Grey-headed Thrush.</i>
617. <i>Seicercus burkii</i>	<i>Black-browed Flycatcher-Warbler.</i>
618. <i>Seicercus poliogenys</i>	<i>Grey-cheeked Flycatcher-Warbler.</i>
619. <i>Seicercus castaniceps</i>	<i>Chestnut-crowned Flycatcher-Warbler.</i>
620. <i>Abroscopus superciliaris</i>	<i>White-throated Flycatcher-Warbler</i>
621. <i>Abroscopus albogularis</i>	<i>Black-throated Flycatcher-Warbler.</i>
622. <i>Gerygone fusca</i>	<i>Mangrove Warbler.</i>

*Latin Specific Name :*

<i>Latin Specific Name :</i>	<i>English Vernacular Name :</i>
623. <i>Phylloscopus subaffinis</i>	<i>Buff-bellied Leaf Warbler.</i>
624. <i>Phylloscopus fuscatus</i>	<i>Dusky Warbler.</i>
625. <i>Phylloscopus armandii</i>	<i>Streaked-breasted Leaf Warbler.</i>
626. <i>Phylloscopus schwarzi</i>	<i>Radde's Warbler.</i>
627. <i>Phylloscopus pulcher</i>	<i>Orange-barred Leaf Warbler.</i>
628. <i>Phylloscopus inornatus</i>	<i>Yellow-browed Warbler.</i>
629. <i>Phylloscopus proregulus</i>	<i>Pallas' Warbler.</i>
630. <i>Phylloscopus maculipennis</i>	<i>Ashy-throated Leaf Warbler.</i>
631. <i>Phylloscopus borealis</i>	<i>Arctic Warbler.</i>
632. <i>Phylloscopus trochiloides</i>	<i>Greenish Warbler.</i>
633. <i>Phylloscopus tenellipes</i>	<i>Pale-legged Leaf Warbler.</i>
634. <i>Phylloscopus coronatus</i>	<i>Crowned Leaf Warbler.</i>
635. <i>Phylloscopus reguloides</i>	<i>Greater White-tailed Leaf Warbler.</i>
636. <i>Phylloscopus davisoni</i>	<i>Lesser White-tailed Leaf Warbler.</i>
637. <i>Phylloscopus ricketti</i>	<i>Black-browed Leaf Warbler.</i>
638. <i>Phragmaticola aedon</i>	<i>Thick-billed Warbler.</i>
639. <i>Acrocephalus arundinaceus</i>	<i>Great Reed Warbler.</i>
640. <i>Acrocephalus stentoreus</i>	<i>Clamorous Reed Warbler.</i>
641. <i>Acrocephalus concinens</i>	<i>Swinhoe's Reed Warbler.</i>
642. <i>Acrocephalus bistrigiceps</i>	<i>Black-browed Sedge Warbler.</i>
643. <i>Locustella lanceolata</i>	<i>Streaked Grasshopper Warbler.</i>
644. <i>Locustella certhiola</i>	<i>Pallas' Grasshopper Warbler.</i>
645. <i>Megalurus palustris</i>	<i>Striated Marsh Warbler.</i>
646. <i>Graminicola bengalensis</i>	<i>Large Grass Warbler.</i>
647. <i>Orthotomus sutorius</i>	<i>Tailor Bird.</i>
648. <i>Orthotomus atrogularis</i>	<i>Black-throated Tailor Bird.</i>
649. <i>Orthotomus ruficeps</i>	<i>Red-headed Tailor Bird.</i>
650. <i>Orthotomus sericeus</i>	<i>Red-capped Tailor Bird.</i>
651. <i>Orthotomus cuculatus</i>	<i>Mountain Tailor Bird.</i>
652. <i>Prinia hodgsonii</i>	<i>Grey-breasted Prinia.</i>
653. <i>Prinia rufescens</i>	<i>Rufescent Prinia.</i>
654. <i>Prinia subflava</i>	<i>Brown Prinia.</i>
655. <i>Prinia flaviventris</i>	<i>Yellow-bellied Prinia.</i>
656. <i>Prinia polychroa</i>	<i>Brown Hill Warbler.</i>
657. <i>Prinia atrogularis</i>	<i>White-browed Hill Warbler.</i>

*Latin Specific Name :*

658. *Cisticola juncidis*  
 659. *Cisticola exilis*  
 660. *Tesia olivea*  
 661. *Cettia squameiceps*  
 662. *Cettia pallidipes*  
 663. *Cettia canturiens*  
 664. *Bradypterus thoracicus*  
 665. *Bradypterus luteoventris*  
 666. *Rhinomyias olivacea*  
 667. *Rhinomyias umbratilis*  
 668. *Muscicapa sibirica*  
 669. *Muscicapa latirostris*  
 670. *Muscicapa williamsoni*  
 671. *Muscicapa rufulata*

*English Vernacular Name :*

- Fan-tailed Warbler.*  
*Golden-headed Fan-tailed Warbler.*  
*Golden-headed Tesia.*  
*Scaly-headed Bush Warbler.*  
*Pale-footed Bush Warbler.*  
*Great Bush Warbler.*  
*Spotted Bush Warbler.*  
*Brown Bush Warbler.*  
*Olive-backed Jungle Flycatcher.*  
*White-throated Jungle Flycatcher.*  
*Sooty Flycatcher.*  
*Brown Flycatcher.*  
*Williamson's Flycatcher.*  
*Ferruginous Flycatcher.*

NOTE: Deignan (1947) wrote that *M. ferruginea*, Hodgsons' name for this species was pre-occupied by *M. ferruginea* Merrem 1784 and drew attention to Swinhoe's name which he follows in his Checklist (1963). Ripley (1961) however reinstates *M. ferruginea* of Hodgson pointing out that Merrem's name has been placed in the list of *nomina rejecta* by the International Commission for Zoological Nomenclature.

672. *Muscicapa thalassina*  
 673. *Muscicapa zanthopygia*  
 674. *Muscicapa mugimaki*  
 675. *Muscicapa parva*  
 676. *Muscicapa strophiata*  
 677. *Muscicapa monileger*  
 678. *Muscicapa solitaria*  
 679. *Muscicapa hyperythra*  
 680. *Muscicapa dumetoria*  
 681. *Muscicapa hodgsonii*  
 682. *Muscicapa westermani*  
 683. *Muscicapa superciliaris*  
 684. *Muscicapa sapphira*

- Verditer Flycatcher.*  
*Narcissine Flycatcher.*  
*Mugimaki Flycatcher.*  
*Red-breasted Flycatcher.*  
*Orange-gorgeted Flycatcher.*  
*White-gorgeted Flycatcher.*  
*White-throated Flycatcher.*  
*White-fronted Flycatcher.*  
*Orange-breasted Flycatcher.*  
*Slaty-backed Flycatcher.*  
*Little Pied Flycatcher.*  
*White-browed Flycatcher.*  
*Sapphire-headed Flycatcher.*

*Latin Specific Name :*

685. *Muscicapa cyanomelana*  
 686. *Muscicapa grandis*  
 687. *Muscicapa macgrigoriae*  
 688. *Muscicapa sundara*  
 689. *Muscicapa vivida*  
 690. *Muscicapa concreta*  
 691. *Muscicapa hainana*  
 692. *Mucicapa unicolor*  
 693. *Muscicapa rubeculoides*  
 694. *Muscicapa banyumas*  
 695. *Muscicapa tickelliae*  
 696. *Muscicapapella hodgsoni*  
 697. *Culicicapa ceylonensis*  
 698. *Philentoma velatum*  
 699. *Philentoma pyrhopterum*  
 700. *Rhipidura hypoxantha*  
 701. *Rhipidura albicollis*  
 702. *Rhipidura aureola*  
 703. *Rhipidura perlata*  
 704. *Rhipidura javanica*  
 705. *Hypothymis azurea*  
 706. *Terpsiphone atrocaudata*  
 707. *Tersiphone paradisi*  
 708. *Pachycephala cinerea*  
 709. *Motacilla alba*  
 710. *Motacilla caspica*

*English Vernacular Name :*

- Blue-and-White Flycatcher.*  
*Greater Niltava.*  
*Lesser Niltava.*  
*Orange-bellied Niltava.*  
*Rufous-bellied Niltava.*  
*White-tailed Blue Flycatcher.*  
*Blue-breasted Flycatcher.*  
*Pale Blue Flycatcher.*  
*Blue-throated Blue Flycatcher.*  
*Hill Blue Flycather.*  
*Tickell's Blue Flycatcher.*  
*Pigmy Blue Flycatcher.*  
*Grey-headed Flycatcher.*  
*Maroon-breasted Flycatcher.*  
*Chestnut-Winged Flycatcher.*  
*Yellow-browed Fantail.*  
*White-throated Fantail.*  
*White-browed Fantail.*  
*Pearl-spotted Fantail.*  
*Mangrove Fantail.*  
*Black-naped Blue Monarch.*  
*Black-tailed Paradise Flycatcher.*  
*Paradise Flycatcher.*  
*Mangrove Whistler.*  
*Pied Wagtail.*  
*Grey Wagtail.*

NOTE: *M. caspica* (*Gmelin*) replaces *M. cinerea* *Tunstall* *auct.*  
 (see *Ripley* 1961).

711. *Motacilla flava*  
 712. *Motacilla citreola*  
 713. *Dendronanthus indicus*  
 714. *Anthus hodgsoni*  
 715. *Anthus novae-seelandiae*

- Yellow Wagtail.*  
*Yellow-headed Wagtail.*  
*Forest Wagtail.*  
*Olive-backed Tree Pipit.*  
*Paddyfield Pipit.*

<i>Latin Specific Name :</i>	<i>English Vernacular Name :</i>
716. <i>Anthus cervina</i>	<i>Red-throated Pipit.</i>
717. <i>Artamus fuscus</i>	<i>Ashy Wood Swallow.</i>
718. <i>Lanius cristatus</i>	<i>Brown Shrike.</i>
719. <i>Lanius tigrinus</i>	<i>Thick-billed Shrike.</i>
720. <i>Lanius colluriooides</i>	<i>Chestnut-backed Shrike.</i>
721. <i>Lanius tephronotus</i>	<i>Grey-backed Shrike.</i>
722. <i>Lanius nasutus</i>	<i>Black-headed Shrike.</i>
723. <i>Aplonis panayensis</i>	<i>Shining Starling.</i>
724. <i>Saroglossa spiloptera</i>	<i>Spotted-winged Stare.</i>
725. <i>Sturnus malabaricus</i>	<i>Ashy-headed Starling.</i>
726. <i>Sturnus sinensis</i>	<i>Grey-backed Starling.</i>
727. <i>Sturnus sturninus</i>	<i>Daurian Starling.</i>
728. <i>Sturnus contra</i>	<i>Pied Starling.</i>
729. <i>Sturnus nigricollis</i>	<i>Black-collared Starling.</i>
730. <i>Sturnus burmannicus</i>	<i>Jerdon's Starling.</i>
731. <i>Sturnus tristis</i>	<i>Brown Myna.</i>
732. <i>Sturnus javanicus</i>	<i>Jungle Myna.</i>
733. <i>Sturnus mahrattensis</i>	<i>Buffalo Myna.</i>
734. <i>Ampeliceps coronatus</i>	<i>Golden-headed Myna.</i>
735. <i>Gracula religiosa</i>	<i>Grackle.</i>
736. <i>Anthreptes simplex</i>	<i>Plain-coloured Sunbird.</i>
737. <i>Anthreptes malaccensis</i>	<i>Brown-throated Sunbird.</i>
738. <i>Anthreptes rhodolaema</i>	<i>Rufous-throated Sunbird.</i>
739. <i>Anthreptes singalensis</i>	<i>Rubycheek.</i>
740. <i>Hypogramma hypogrammicum</i>	<i>Purple-naped Sunbird.</i>
741. <i>Nectarinia sperata</i>	<i>Van Hasselt's Sunbird.</i>
742. <i>Nectarinia calcostetha</i>	<i>Macklot's Sunbird.</i>
743. <i>Nectarinia jugularis</i>	<i>Yellow-breasted Sunbird.</i>
744. <i>Nectarinia asiatica</i>	<i>Purple Sunbird.</i>
745. <i>Aethopyga gouldiae</i>	<i>Blue-throated Sunbird.</i>
746. <i>Aethopyga nipalensis</i>	<i>Green-throated Sunbird.</i>
747. <i>Aethopyga saturata</i>	<i>Black-breasted Sunbird.</i>
748. <i>Aethopyga siparaja</i>	<i>Yellow-backed Sunbird.</i>
749. <i>Aethopyga mystacalis</i>	<i>Scarlet Sunbird.</i>
750. <i>Arachnothera longirostra</i>	<i>Little Spiderhunter.</i>

*Latin Specific Name :*

751. *Arachnothera crassirostris*  
 752. *Arachnothera robusta*  
 753. *Arachnothera flavigaster*  
 754. *Arachnothera chrysogenys*  
 755. *Arachnothera affinis*  
 756. *Arachnothera magna*  
 757. *Prionochilus thoracicus*  
 758. *Prionochilus maculatus*  
 759. *Prionochilus percussus*  
 760. *Dicaeum agile*  
 761. *Dicaeum chrysorrheum*  
 762. *Dicaeum melanozanthum*  
 763. *Dicaeum trigonostigma*  
 764. *Dicaeum concolor*  
 765. *Dicaeum cruentatum*  
 766. *Dicaeum ignipectus*  
 767. *Zosterops erythropleura*  
 768. *Zosterops japonica*  
 769. *Zosterops palpebrosa*  
 770. *Zosterops everetti*  
 771. *Passer montanus*  
 772. *Passer flaveolus*  
 773. *Ploceus philippinus*  
 774. *Ploceus manyar*  
 775. *Ploceus hypoxanthus*  
 776. *Estrilda amandava*  
 777. *Erythrura prasina*  
 778. *Padda oryzivora*  
 779. *Lonchura striata*  
 780. *Lonchura leucogastra*  
 781. *Lonchura punctulata*  
 782. *Lonchura malacca*

*English Vernacular Name :*

- Thick-billed Spiderhunter.*  
*Long-billed Spiderhunter.*  
*Greater Yellow-eared Spiderhunter.*  
*Lesser Yellow-eared Spiderhunter.*  
*Grey-breasted Spiderhunter.*  
*Streaked Spiderhunter.*  
*Scarlet-breasted Flowerpecker.*  
*Yellow-throated Flowerpecker.*  
*Crimson-breasted Flowerpecker.*  
*Thick-billed Flowerpecker.*  
*Yellow-vented Flowerpecker.*  
*Yellow-bellied Flowerpecker.*  
*Orange-bellied Flowerpecker.*  
*Plain-coloured Flowerpecker.*  
*Scarlet-backed Flowerpecker.*  
*Fire-breasted Flowerpecker.*  
*Chestnut-flanked White-eye.*  
*Dark-green White-eye.*  
*Golden-green White-eye.*  
*Everett's White-eye.*  
*Tree Sparrow.*  
*Pegu Sparrow.*  
*Baya Weaver.*  
*Striated Weaver.*  
*Golden Weaver.*  
*Red Avadavat.*  
*Pin-tailed Parrot-finches.*  
*Java Sparrow.*  
*White-rumped Munia.*  
*White-bellied Munia.*  
*Spotted Munia.*  
*Chestnut Munia.*

NOTE: McClure (1963) has proposed the name 'Chestnut Munia' for *L. ferruginosa*, which is probably this species under a synonym. Both *L. ferruginosa* and *L. malacca* can also be tied to *L. atercapilla* in synonymy and the separation of species is probably not yet finalised.

<i>Latin Specific Name :</i>	<i>English Vernacular Name :</i>
783. <i>Lonchura majalis</i>	White-headed Munia.
784. <i>Mycerobas melanozanthos</i>	White-spotted Grosbeak.
785. <i>Carpodacus erythrinus</i>	Rose Finch.
786. <i>Emberiza fucata</i>	Grey-headed Bunting.
787. <i>Emberiza aureola</i>	White-shouldered Bunting.
788. <i>Emberiza rutila</i>	Chestnut Bunting.
789. <i>Emberiza pusilla</i>	Little Bunting.
790. <i>Melophus lathami</i>	Crested Bunting.

## REFERENCES.

We had at our disposal 21 of the 25 works listed by *McClure* (1963) as his references (the exceptions being Nos. 2, 9, 11 and 21). In addition we had recourse to the following: some of which were not in print at the time *McClure* was working:

- Aagaard, C.J.**  
1930      The Common Birds of Bangkok. Chr.  
Backhausen, Copenhagen. 234 pp. illustr.

**Deignan, H.G.**  
1947      Some untenable names in the Old World  
Flycatchers., Proc. Biol. Soc. Washington.  
Vol. 60; pp. 165-168.

**Deignan, H.G.**  
1963      Check List of the Birds of Thailand. Bull.  
U.S. National Mus. 226 ; pp. i-x., 1-263,  
1 map.

**Delacour, J and**  
**Jabouille P.**  
1931      Les Oiseaux de l'Indochine Francaise,  
Vols. I-IV., Expo. Col. Int., Paris. 67  
col. pls.

**Mackworth-Praed, C.W.**  
**and Grant, Capt. C.H.B.**  
1957      Birds of Eastern & North Eastern Africa.,  
Vol. I 2nd Ed.; Longmans, Green & Co.,  
London., p.p. i-xxvi, 1-846; 53 pls; many  
tff. and maps.

**Mayr, E. and**  
**Paynter, R.A. (Editors).**  
1960      Check List of Birds of the World. Vol. IX,  
Mus. Comp. Zoology; Cambridge. Mass.

- McClure, H.E.** English Vernacular Names of the Birds of the Malaysian Subregion., Malayan Nature Journal, vol. 17; pp. 75-121.  
 1963
- Salim Ali.** The Birds of Sikkim, Oxford University Press, England. pp. i-xxxii, 1-414, 26 pls.  
 1962
- Scott, P.** A coloured key to the Wildfowl of the World., The Wildfowl Trust, pp. 11-91, 23 pls.  
 1957

Since we have referred to it specifically in the text we requote one of *McClure's* references, the others may be found at the end of his paper:

- Ripley, S.D.** A synopsis of the Birds of India and Pakistan, together with those of Nepal, Sikkim, Bhutan and Ceylon., Bombay Nat. Soc. pp. i-xxxvi., 1-703., 2 maps plus 2 overlays.  
 1961

We anticipate that some readers of this article may wish to know which books are of most use to them in Thailand. We recommend:

- Deignan, H.G.** The Birds of Northern Thailand.  
 1945 U.S. National Mus. Bull. 186. (now scarce).
- Deignan, H.G.** (see list of references above).  
 1963 This contains systematic names and distributional details.
- Delacour, J.** Birds of Malaysia., Macmillan Co., New York.  
 1947
- Smythies, B.E.** The Birds of Burma. 2nd Ed.  
 1953 Oliver & Boyd, Edinburgh. (now scarce).
- Smythies, B.E.** The Birds of Borneo, Oliver & Boyd.  
 1960 Edinburgh. (particularly for Peninsular Thailand birds).